

# Divided Kingdom

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Lesson 20 – Ahaziah & Athaliah  
2<sup>nd</sup> Chronicles 22-23

## Lesson 20 The Reigns of Ahaziah & Athaliah

### 2<sup>nd</sup> Chronicles 22-23

#### Ahaziah comes to the throne

2Ch 22:1 Then the inhabitants of Jerusalem made Ahaziah, his youngest son, king in his place, for the band of men who came with the Arabs to the camp had slain all the older sons. So Ahaziah the son of Jehoram king of Judah began to reign.

2 Ahaziah was twenty-two years old when he became king, and he reigned one year in Jerusalem. And his mother's name was Athaliah, the granddaughter of Omri.

3 He also walked in the ways of the house of Ahab, for his mother was his counselor to do wickedly. (NASB)

## Lesson 20 The Reigns of Ahaziah & Athaliah

### 2<sup>nd</sup> Chronicles 22-23

#### Ahaziah a puppet of the house of Ahab

2Ch 22:4 Therefore he did evil in the sight of the LORD, like the house of Ahab; for they were his counselors after the death of his father, to his destruction.

5 He also followed their advice, and went with Jehoram the son of Ahab king of Israel to war against Hazael king of Syria at Ramoth Gilead; and the Syrians wounded Joram.

6 Then he returned to Jezreel to recover from the wounds which he had received at Ramah, when he fought against Hazael king of Syria. And Azariah the son of Jehoram, king of Judah, went down to see Jehoram the son of Ahab in Jezreel, because he was sick. (NKJV)

## Lesson 20 The Reigns of Ahaziah & Athaliah

### 2<sup>nd</sup> Chronicles 22-23

#### Athaliah has her own grandsons murdered

2Ch 22:10 Now when Athaliah the mother of Ahaziah saw that her son was dead, she arose and destroyed all the royal heirs of the house of Judah.

11 But Jehoshabeath, the daughter of the king, took Joash the son of Ahaziah, and stole him away from among the king's sons who were being murdered, and put him and his nurse in a bedroom. So Jehoshabeath, the daughter of King Jehoram, the wife of Jehoiada the priest (for she was the sister of Ahaziah), hid him from Athaliah so that she did not kill him.

12 And he was hidden with them in the house of God for six years, while Athaliah reigned over the land. (NKJV)

## Lesson 20 The Reigns of Ahaziah & Athaliah

### 2<sup>nd</sup> Chronicles 22-23

#### Jehoiada prepares to make Joash king of Judah

2Ch 23:1 In the seventh year Jehoiada strengthened himself, and made a covenant with the captains of hundreds: Azariah the son of Jeroham, Ishmael the son of Jehohanan, Azariah the son of Obed, Maaseiah the son of Adaiah, and Elishaphat the son of Zichri.

2 And they went throughout Judah and gathered the Levites from all the cities of Judah, and the chief fathers of Israel, and they came to Jerusalem.

3 Then all the assembly made a covenant with the king in the house of God. And he said to them, "Behold, the king's son shall reign, as the LORD has said of the sons of David." (NKJV)

## Lesson 20 The Reigns of Ahaziah & Athaliah

### 2<sup>nd</sup> Chronicles 22-23

#### Jehoiada's plan to anoint Joash king

2Ch 23:4 "This is what you shall do: One-third of you entering on the Sabbath, of the priests and the Levites, shall be keeping watch over the doors;

5 "one-third shall be at the king's house; and one-third at the Gate of the Foundation. All the people shall be in the courts of the house of the LORD.

6 "But let no one come into the house of the LORD except the priests and those of the Levites who serve. They may go in, for they are holy; but all the people shall keep the watch of the LORD." (NKJV)

## Lesson 20 The Reigns of Ahaziah & Athaliah

### 2<sup>nd</sup> Chronicles 22-23

#### Jehoiada's plan put into action

2Ch 23:7 "And the Levites shall surround the king on all sides, every man with his weapons in his hand; and whoever comes into the house, let him be put to death. You are to be with the king when he comes in and when he goes out."

8 So the Levites and all Judah did according to all that Jehoiada the priest commanded. And each man took his men who were to be on duty on the Sabbath, with those who were going off duty on the Sabbath; for Jehoiada the priest had not dismissed the divisions. (NKJV)

## Lesson 20 The Reigns of Ahaziah & Athaliah

### 2<sup>nd</sup> Chronicles 22-23

#### Joash anointed king of Judah

2Ch 23:9 And Jehoiada the priest gave to the captains of hundreds the spears and the large and small shields which had belonged to King David, that were in the temple of God.

10 Then he set all the people, every man with his weapon in his hand, from the right side of the temple to the left side of the temple, along by the altar and by the temple, all around the king.

11 And they brought out the king's son, put the crown on him, gave him the Testimony, and made him king. Then Jehoiada and his sons anointed him, and said, "Long live the king!" (NKJV)

## Lesson 20 The Reigns of Ahaziah & Athaliah

### 2<sup>nd</sup> Chronicles 22-23

#### Athaliah meets the lawful king of Judah

2Ch 23:12 Now when Athaliah heard the noise of the people running and praising the king, she came to the people in the temple of the LORD.

13 When she looked, there was the king standing by his pillar at the entrance; and the leaders and the trumpeters were by the king. All the people of the land were rejoicing and blowing trumpets, also the singers with musical instruments, and those who led in praise. So Athaliah tore her clothes and said, “Treason! Treason!” (NKJV)

## Lesson 20 The Reigns of Ahaziah & Athaliah

### 2<sup>nd</sup> Chronicles 22-23

#### Athaliah slain

2Ch 23:14 And Jehoiada the priest brought out the captains of hundreds who were set over the army, and said to them, "Take her outside under guard, and slay with the sword whoever follows her." For the priest had said, "Do not kill her in the house of the LORD."

15 So they seized her; and she went by way of the entrance of the Horse Gate into the king's house, and they killed her there. (NKJV)

## Lesson 20 The Reigns of Ahaziah & Athaliah

### 2<sup>nd</sup> Chronicles 22-23

#### Covenant renewed – Temple of Baal destroyed

2Ch 23:16 Then Jehoiada made a covenant between himself, the people, and the king, that they should be the LORD'S people.

17 And all the people went to the temple of Baal, and tore it down. They broke in pieces its altars and images, and killed Mattan the priest of Baal before the altars.

18 Also Jehoiada appointed the oversight of the house of the LORD to the hand of the priests, the Levites, whom David had assigned in the house of the LORD, to offer the burnt offerings of the LORD, as it is written in the Law of Moses, with rejoicing and with singing, as it was established by David. (NKJV)

## Lesson 20 The Reigns of Ahaziah & Athaliah

### 2<sup>nd</sup> Chronicles 22-23

#### Joash set on the throne

2Ch 23:19 And he set the gatekeepers at the gates of the house of the LORD, so that no one who was in any way unclean should enter.

20 Then he took the captains of hundreds, the nobles, the governors of the people, and all the people of the land, and brought the king down from the house of the LORD; and they went through the Upper Gate to the king's house, and set the king on the throne of the kingdom.

21 So all the people of the land rejoiced; and the city was quiet, for they had slain Athaliah with the sword. (NKJV)

# Divided Kingdom: Kings of Judah

- **Rehoboam** – 17y
  - Abijam (Abijah) – 3y
  - Asa – 41y
  - Jehoshaphat – 25y
  - Jehoram (Joram) – 8y
  - Ahaziah – 1y
  - **(Athaliah)** – 6y
  - Joash (Jehoash) – 40y
  - Amaziah – 29y
  - Uzziah (Azariah) – 52y
  - Jotham – 16y
  - Ahaz – 16y
  - Hezekiah – 29y
  - Manasseh – 55y
  - Amon – 2y
  - Josiah – 31y
  - Jehoahaz (Shallum) – 3m
  - Jehoiakim (Eliakim) – 11y
  - Jehoiachin (Coniah, Jeconiah)-3m
  - Zedekiah (Mattaniah) - 11y
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# Divided Kingdom: Kings of Judah

- – 17y (evil)
  - – 3y (evil)
  - – 41y (good)
  - – 25y (good)
  - – 8y (evil)
  - – 1y (evil)
  - – 6y (evil)
  - **Joash (Jehoash)** – 40y (evil)
  - **Amaziah** – 29y (good)
  - **Uzziah (Azariah)** – 52y (good)
  - **Jotham** – 16y (good)
  - **Ahaz** – 16y (evil)
  - **Hezekiah** – 29y (good)
  - **Manasseh** – 55y (evil)
  - **Amon** – 2y (evil)
  - **Josiah** – 31y (good)
  - **Jehoahaz (Shallum)**– 3m (evil)
  - **Jehoiakim (Eliakim)**– 11y (evil)
  - **Jehoiachin** – 3m (evil)
    - (Coniah, Jeconiah)
  - **Zedekiah** – 11y (evil)
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# Divided Kingdom: Kings of Israel

- **Jeroboam** – 22y
  - Nadab - 2y
  - **Baasha** – 24y
  - Elah – 2y
  - **Zimri** – 1w
  - **Omri** – 12y
  - Ahab – 22y
  - Ahaziah – 2y
  - Jehoram (Joram) – 12y
  - **Jehu** – 28y
  - Jehoahaz – 17y
  - Joash (Jehoash) – 16y
  - Jeroboam II – 41y
  - Zechariah – 6m
  - **Shallum** – 1m
  - **Menahem** – 10y
  - Pekahiah – 2y
  - **Pekah** – 20y
  - **Hoshea** – 9y
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